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## Enhanced Quality Assurance of Vector Control

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**Programmes deserve the tools to allow them to deliver better quality vector control in order to reduce disease burden, mortality and reach their end targets.**



AN OPERATIONAL MANUAL  
FOR INDOOR RESIDUAL SPRAYING  
(IRS) FOR MALARIA TRANSMISSION  
CONTROL AND ELIMINATION

SECOND EDITION



## Insecticide Quantification

- Pre-IRS filters on the wall / cutting net
- HPLC quantitative data on insecticide

## Alternatives

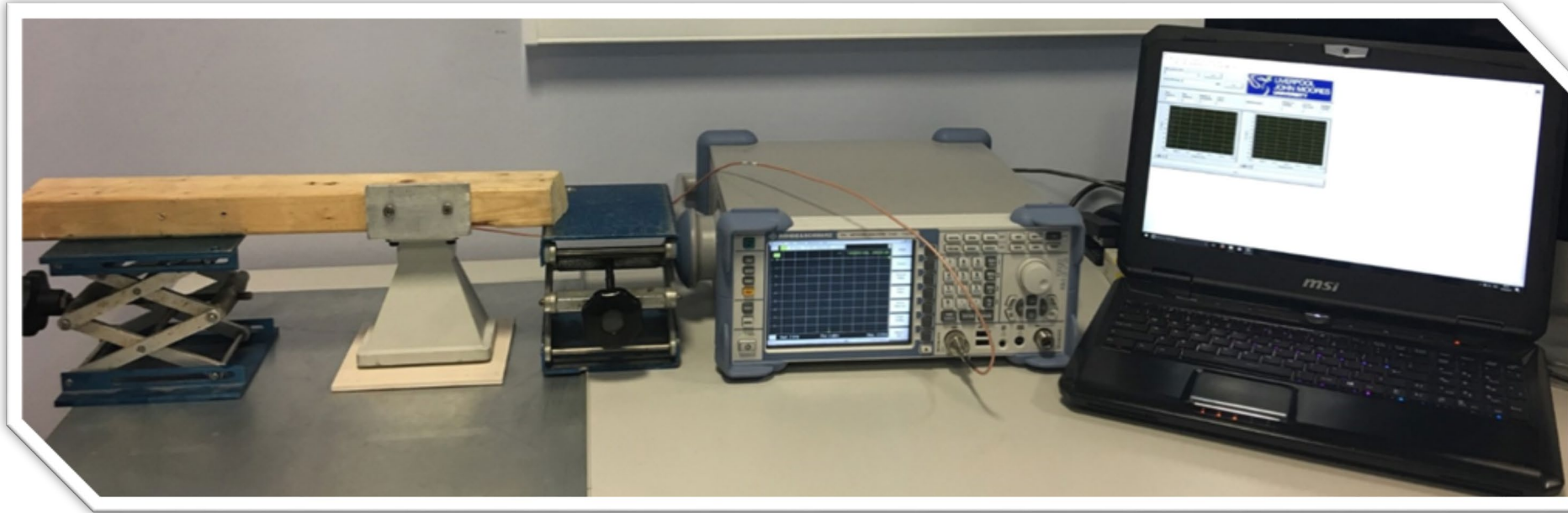
- Cone bio-assays with colony mosquitoes



## Challenge

- **Promote better quality assurance practices as part of India's IRS efforts.**
- **Eliminate the need for technical expertise/lab skills/insectaries to perform tests**
- **Produce a hand-held device providing instant accurate feedback on spray quality**
  - Provide categorical output – on target, above target, below target.

# Laboratory experiment



**Sensor**

**Vector network  
analyzer (VNA)**

**Data  
acquisition**



# Field test 1



## Field test 2



**Miniaturization of the tool**



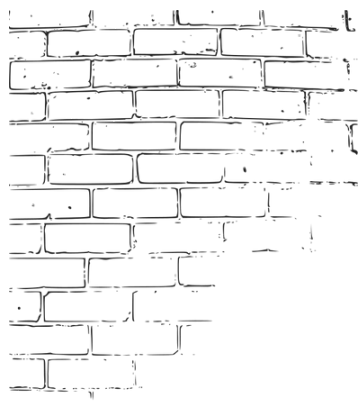
## Environmental factors



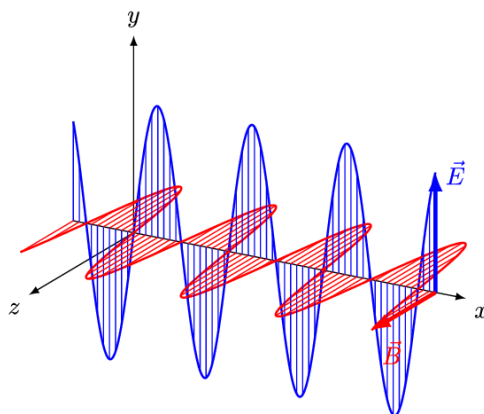
**Torrential rain**



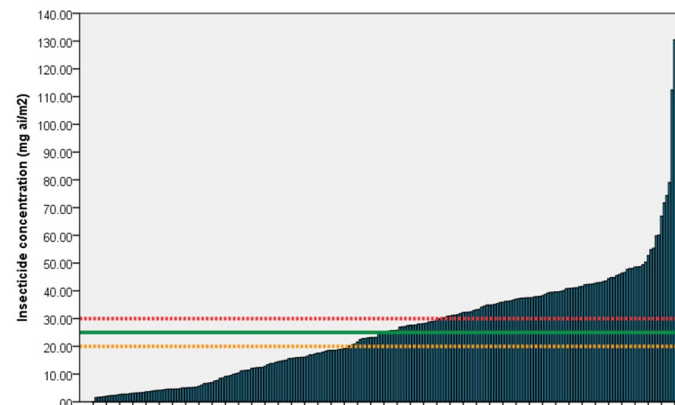
# Data for machine learning



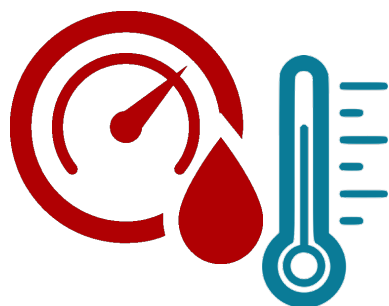
Surface Type



EM Wave Components



Matched filter  
paper HPLC analysis



Humidity  
Temperature

80-85% correlation with HPLC – currently being improved.

# Moving to final tool



Red LL	Amber LL	Green LL	Green Perfect	Green UL	Amber UL	Red UL
>17.0	17.0	20.0	25.0	30.0	34.5	<34.5

- **Continuous machine learning and algorithm refinement to improve sensitivity and specificity**
- **Final field validation and third party user assessment in March 2020**
- **Development for other IRS insecticides especially new actives that do not lend themselves to traditional bioassays**
- **Preliminary studies on nets**



Thank you



India, Bihar State



CARE field teams



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BILL & MELINDA  
GATES *foundation*